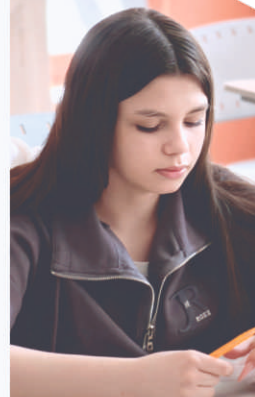
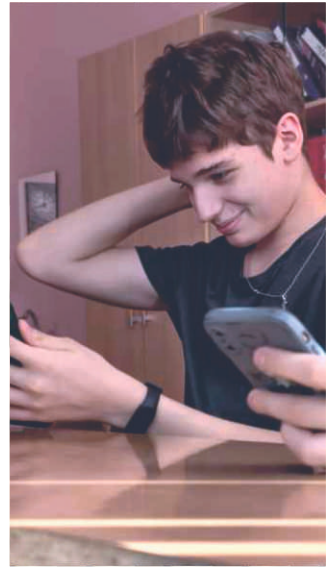
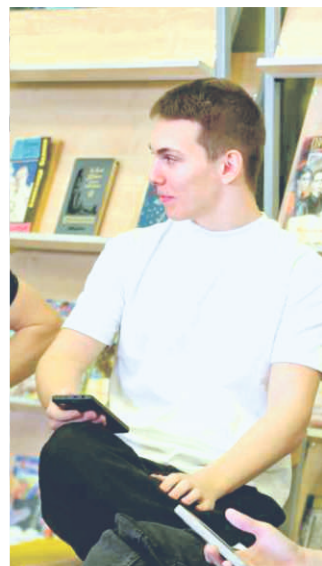
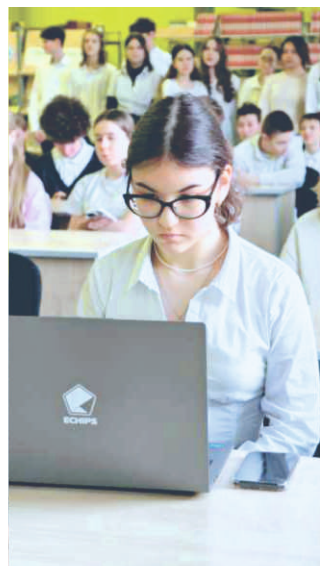
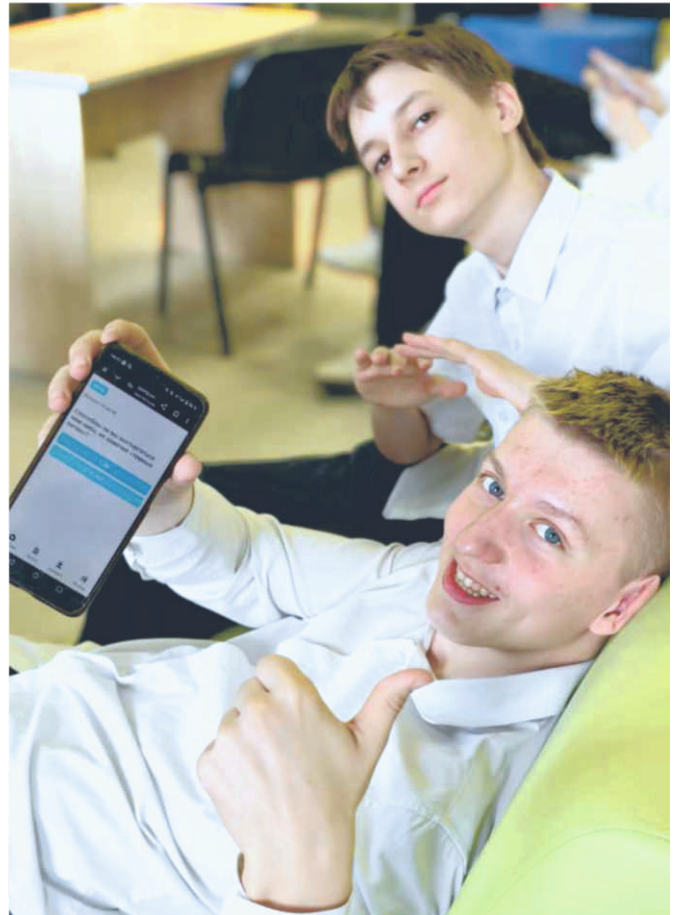
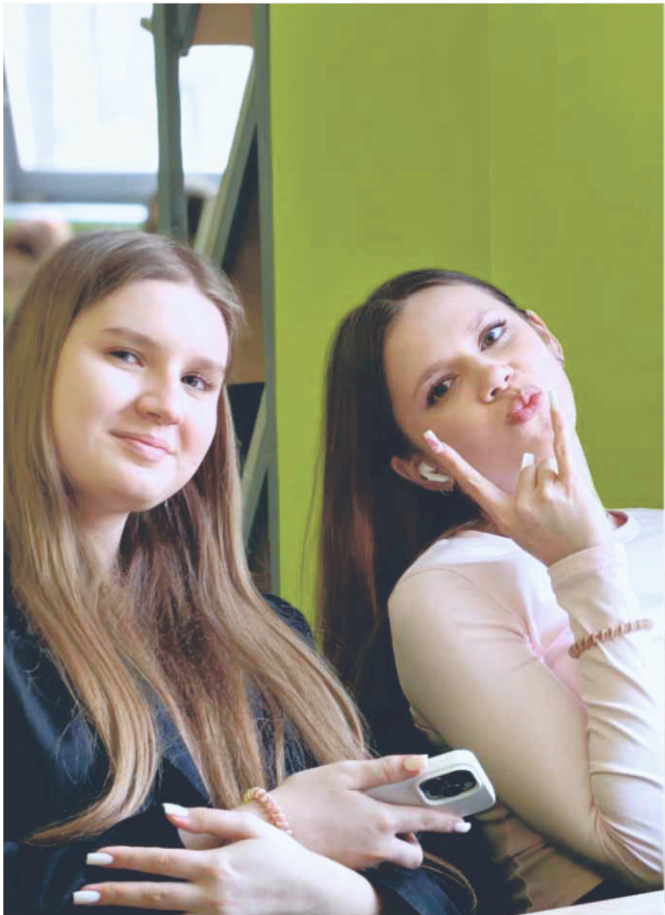
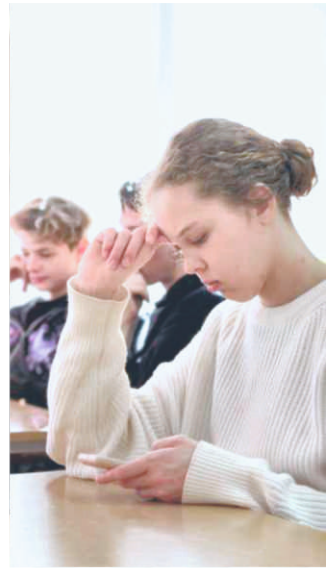


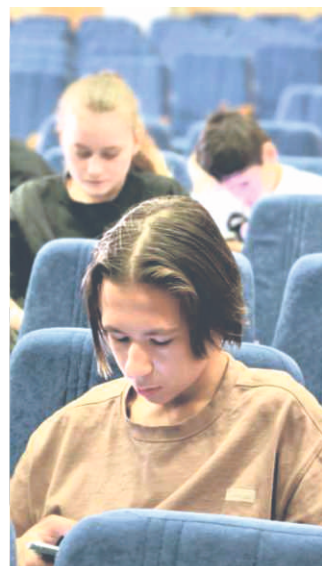
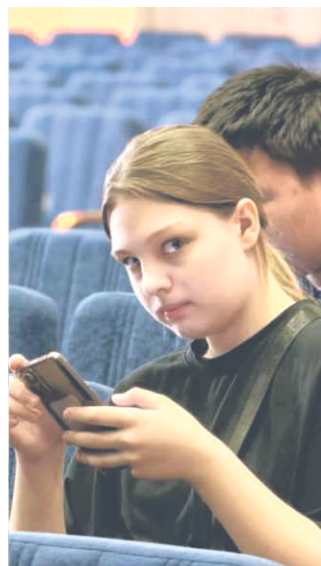
ЛИЦА МОЛОДЁЖИ БАЛАШИХИ 2025

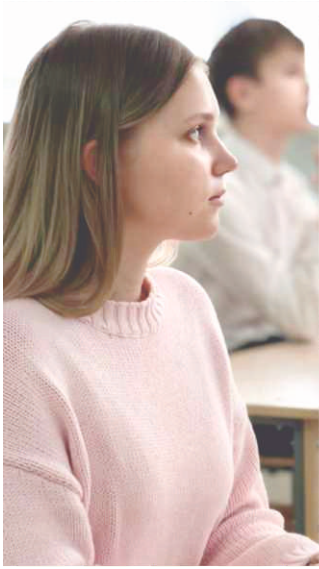


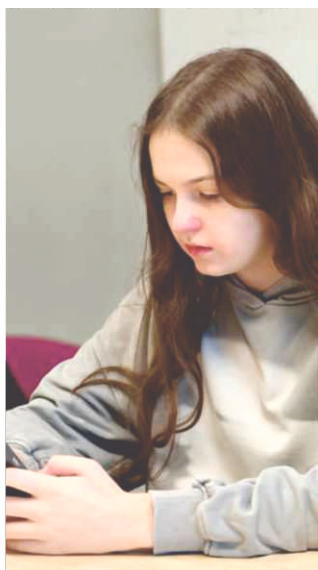
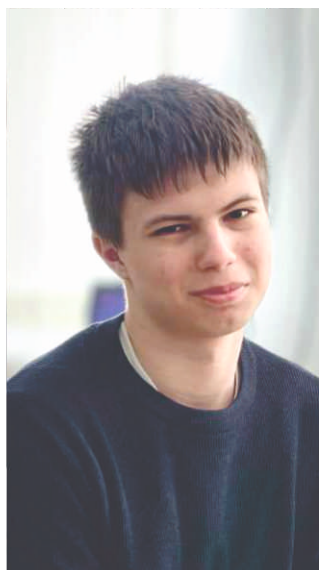


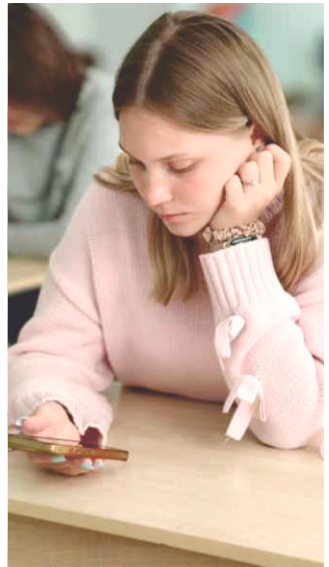




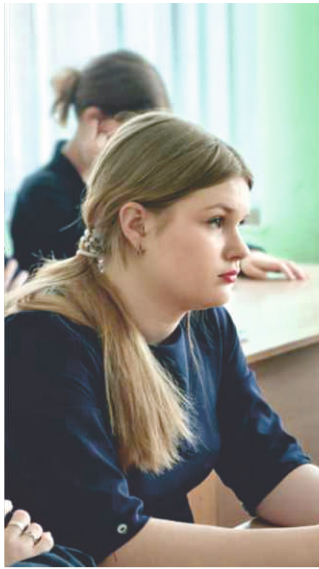




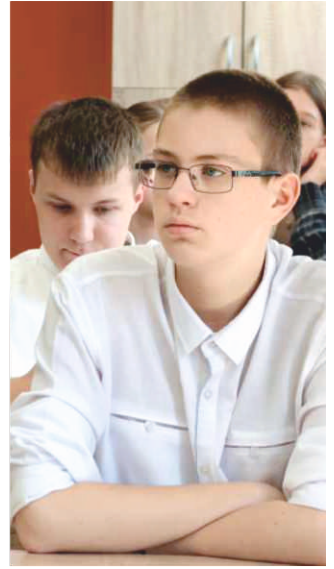
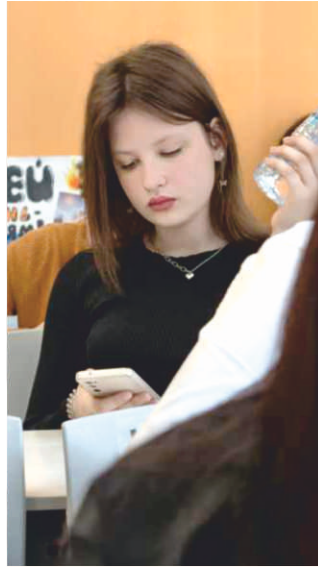
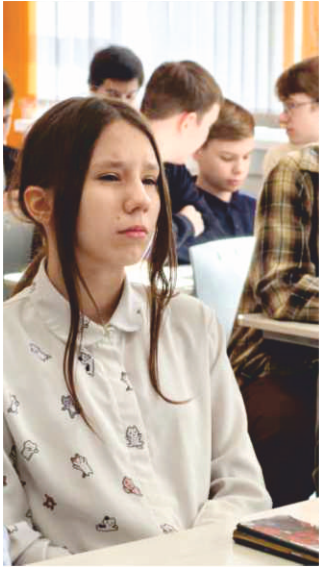




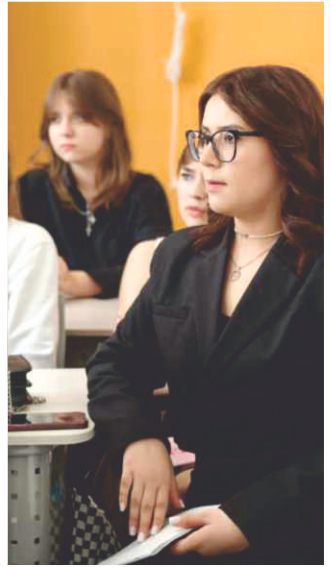


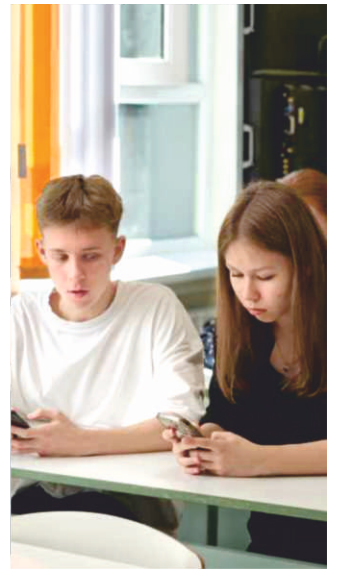
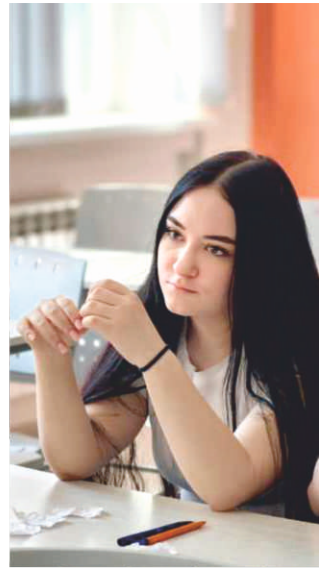




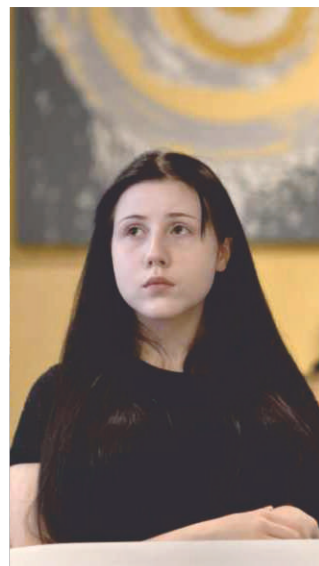


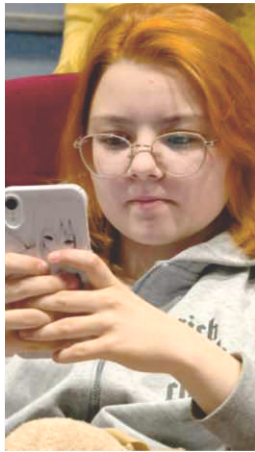


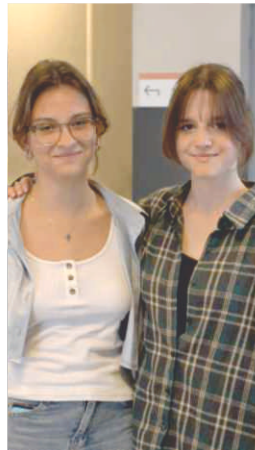
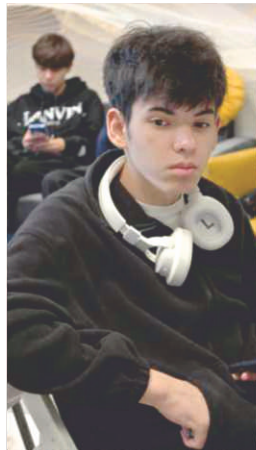
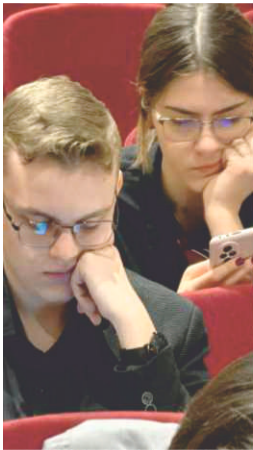
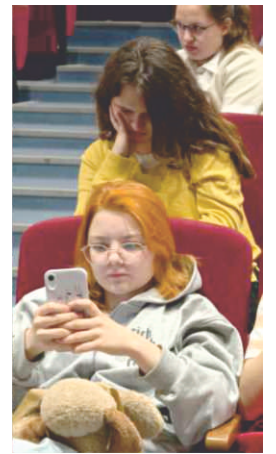




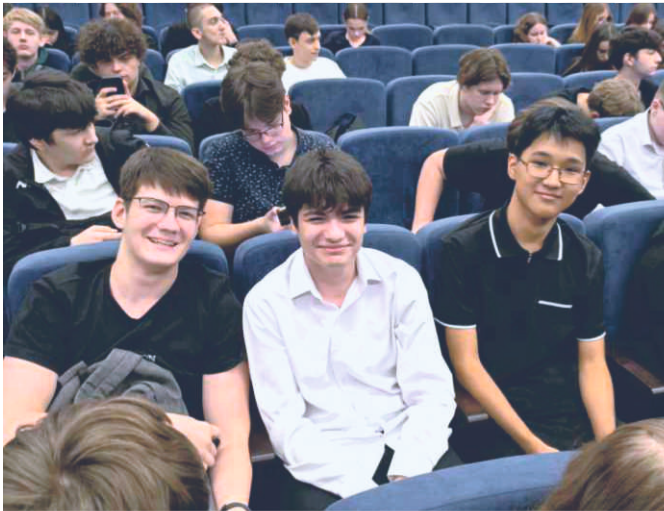




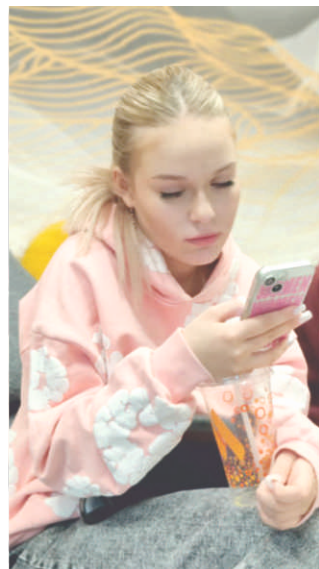
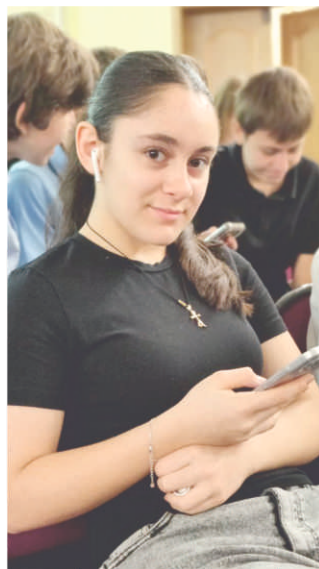


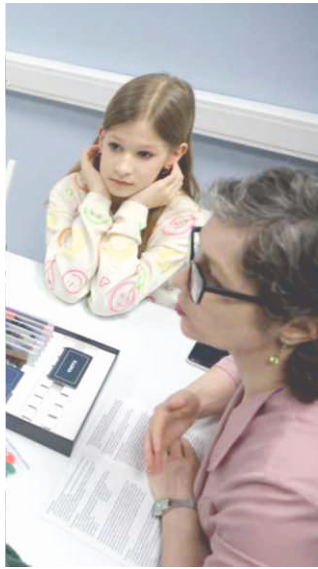


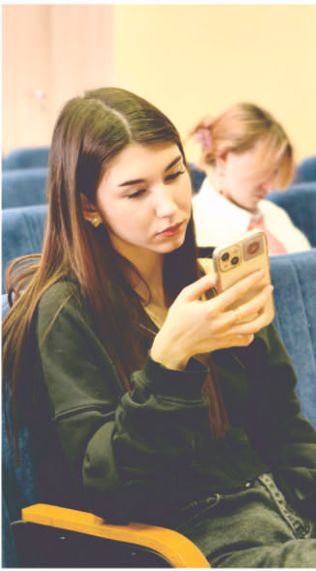






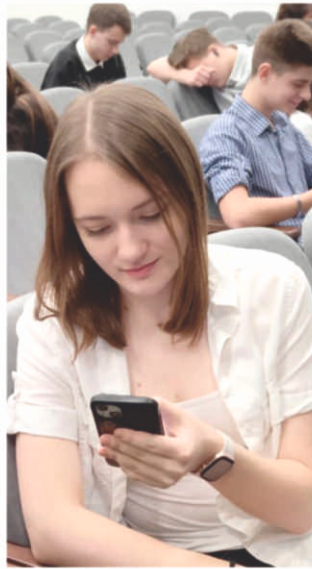
















ЛИЦА МОЛОДЁЖИ БАЛАШИХИ - 2025

